



Prince Mohammad University
College of Engineering
Department of Electrical Engineering

Face Detection and Recognition Student Attendance System

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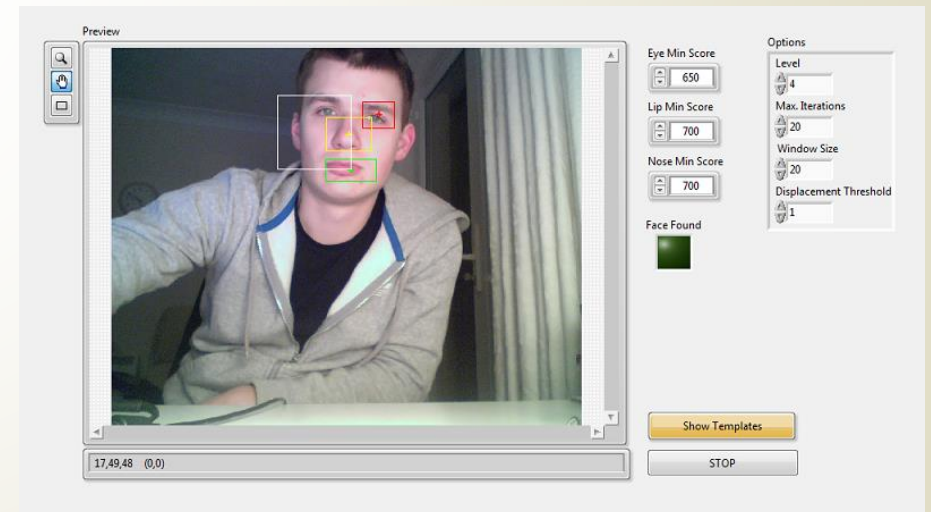
Date 3/31/2020

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Project Definition

Design a smart automatic attendance system with Face detection and Face recognition technique. The system will be use commercially for proper evaluation.



Project Specifications

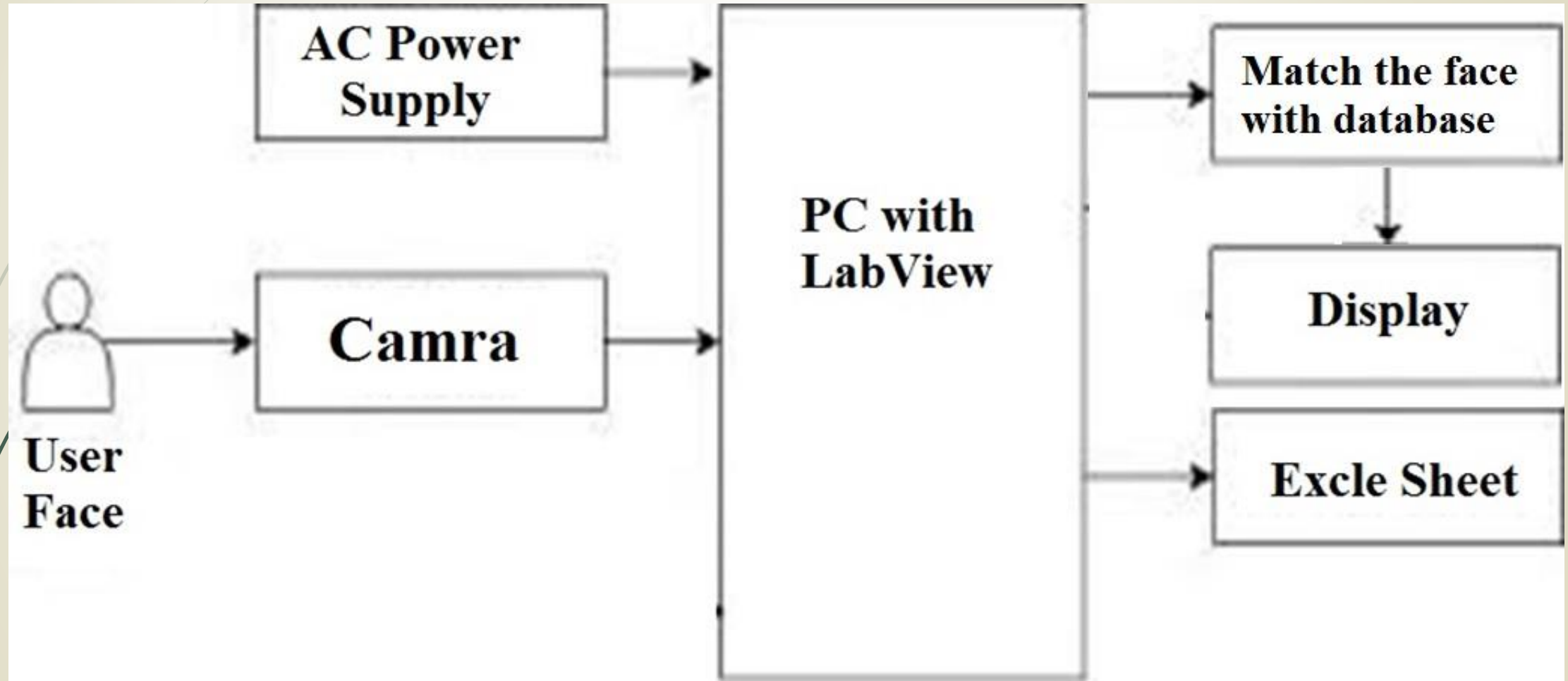
5

- Uses Pattern Matching algorithm for face detection
- Score of minimum 600 required to perfectly match a face
- Metric: Camera Resolution
- For Prototype fixed to 10 users only but scalable design

- Matching pattern from 1 second to 3 second per match

- Attendance sheet is .xlsx format and can be digitally distributed and maintained

Project Architecture



Background: Problem

7

- Problematic attendance by using manual roll calling.
- Maintaining the whole attendance record and compiling of it.

Manual Attendance



Background: Solutions

- ▶ The Smart attendance system will provide the most accurate and efficient way of marking attendance online.
- ▶ The provided system will omit the scenario of proxy or called false attendance.



Background: Solutions

1. Time Saving

- This module will be the time saving because it will mark attendance in seconds.

2. Data saving & Management

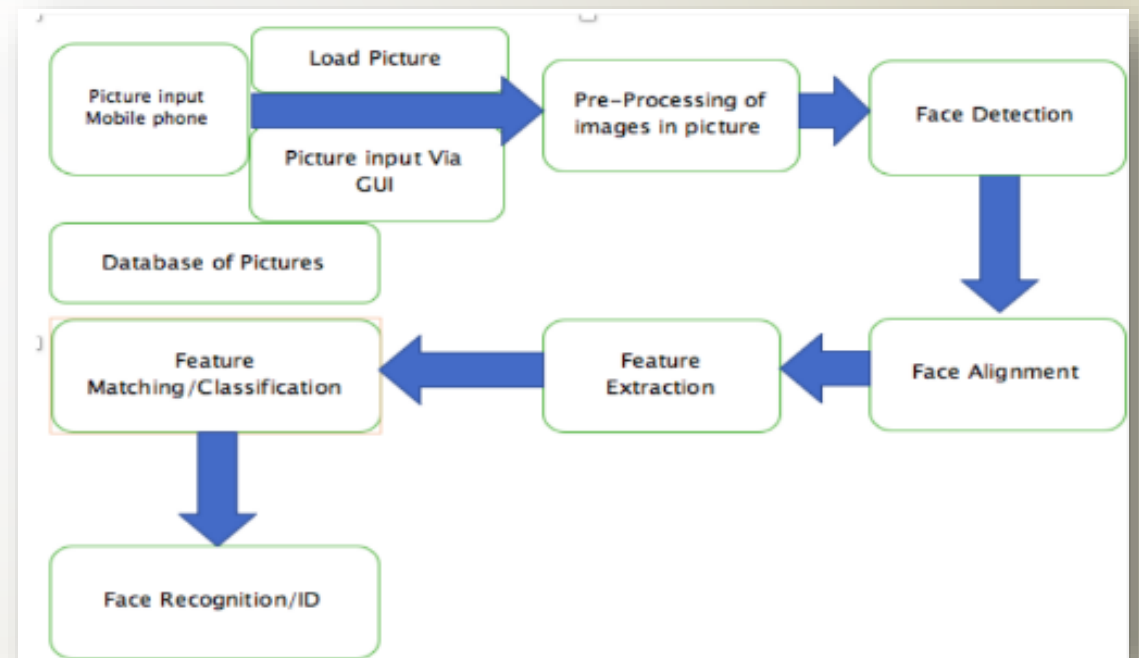
- This will save all of the data into the excel file and will mark the remaining student as absent. So in this way all of the data will be sorted.



Previous Projects (1)

Face detection and recognition system, university of London in 2018.

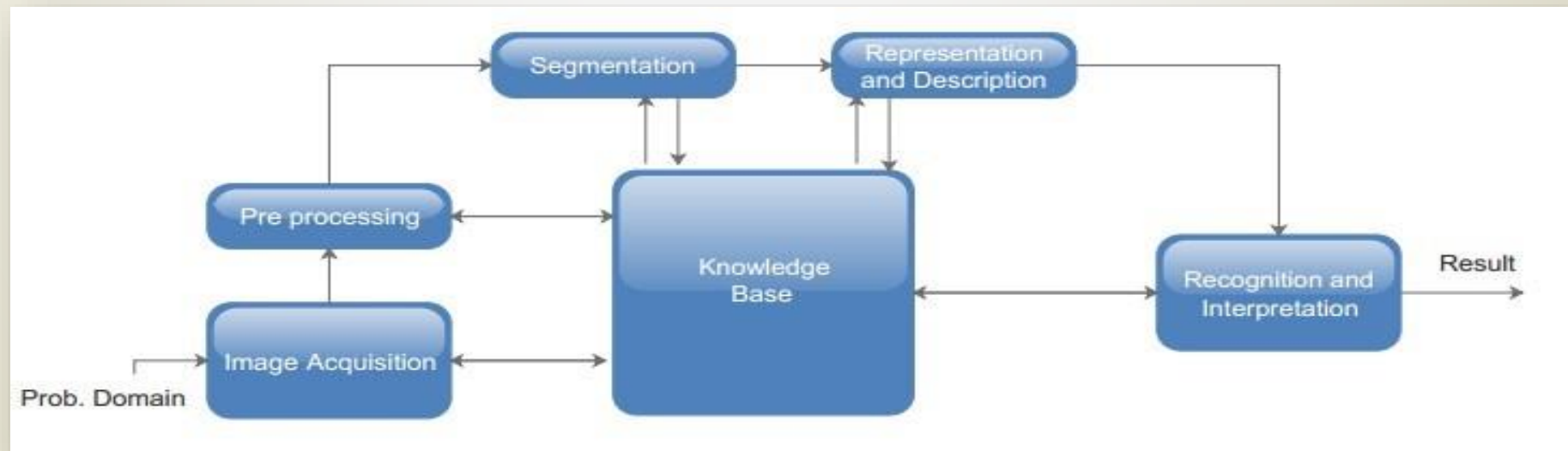
- First step was to **detect the face of person.**
- Second step was to **recognize the person** from data.
- **Save the record** into the data base.



Previous Projects (2)

*AUTOMATED ATTENDANCE MACHINE USING FACE DETECTION AND RECOGNITION,
UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI 2011.*

- ▶ Designing the face detection technique by using **mobile phone kit**.
- ▶ **wireless** connection to the central servers at the utilities.



Previous Projects (3)

FACE RECOGNITION BASED AUTOMATED STUDENT ATTENDANCE SYSTEM, UNIVERSITI TUNKU ABDUL RAHMAN 2018.

- To detect the face segment from the video frame.
- To extract the useful features from the face detected.
- To classify the features in order to recognize the face detected.
- To record the attendance of the identified student.



Previous Projects Summary

Projects	1	2	3	Our Project
Face Recognition & Detection	√	√	√	√
Communication GSM, Zigbee, WiFi	GSM	GSM	Wi-fi	Wi-Fi
Time Saving	√			√
Market Demand	√	√	√	√
Local Usage in Schools		√	√	√
Data Saving in Record (Monitoring)	√			√

Budget Estimate

- ▶ List of Key components and their approximate cost.
- ▶ Add up total estimate: 1000 SAR (250 SAR as others).

Item	Quantity	Unit Cost (SR)	Subtotal
Camera	1	500 SAR	500 SAR
Memory card(16GB)	1	50 SAR	50 SAR
LCD	1	200 SAR	200 SAR
others	-	250 SAR	250 SAR

Required Programs



LabVIEW

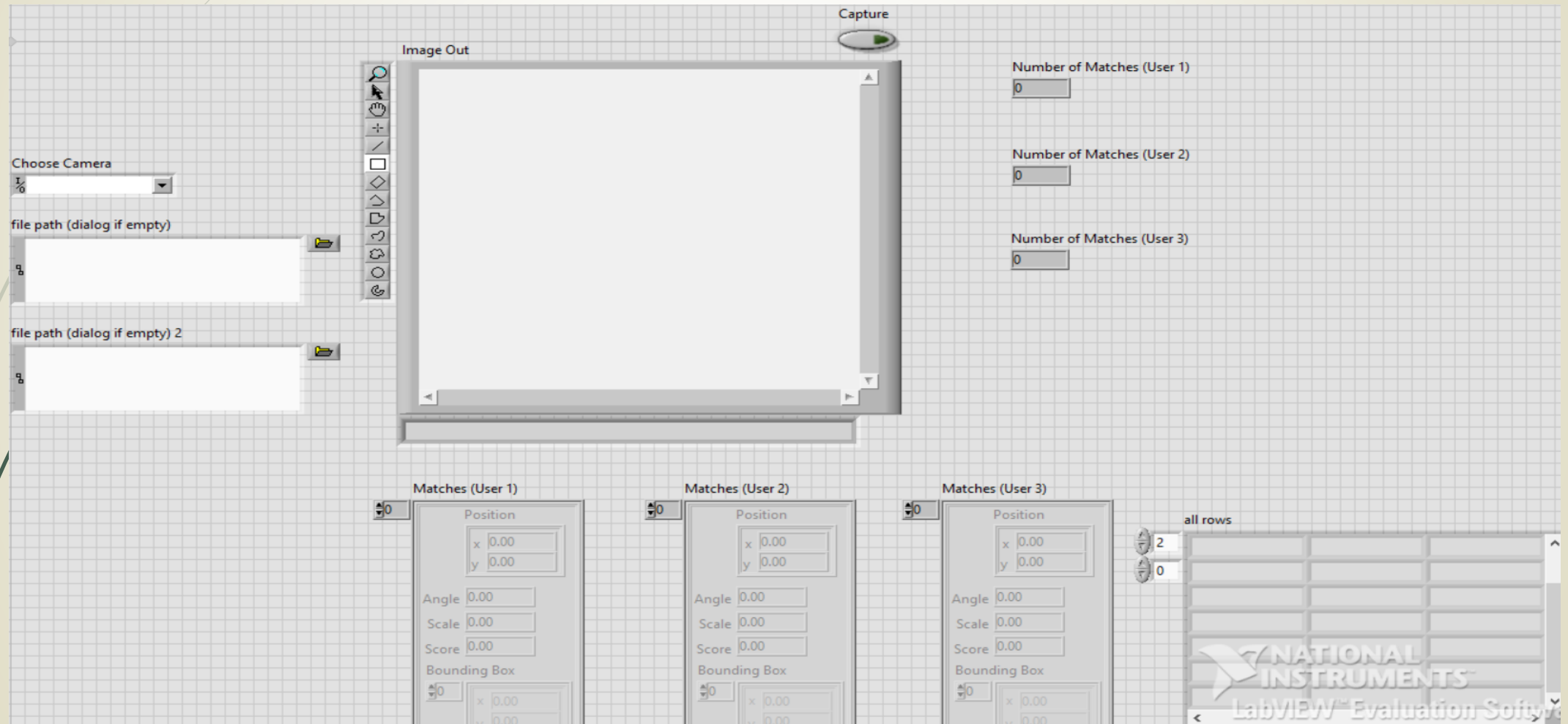


Excel


Programming Icons

- **Front Panel**
- **Vision Assistant**
- **Attendance & Absence**
- **Data (Excel File)**

Front Panel



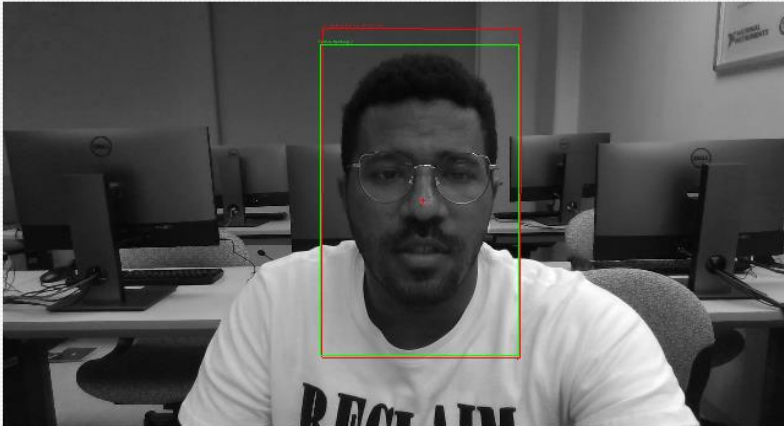
Vision Assistant



23432388.png - 8-bit - 1920x1080

Processing Functions: Machine Vision

- Edge Detector: Detects edges in grayscale images.
- Find Straight Edge: Locates a straight edge in a region of interest.
- Adv. Straight Edge: Locates a straight edge in a region of interest.
- Find Circular Edge: Locates a circular edge in a region of interest.
- Max Clamp: Measures the maximum distance separating object edges.
- Clamp (Rake): Measures the distance separating object edges.
- Pattern Matching: Checks the presence of a template in the entire image or in a region of interest based on its intensity.
- Object Tracking: Track objects from one frame to the next in a sequence of images.
- Contour Analysis: Analyzes the contour of objects for defects.
- Shape Detection: Finds geometric shapes in the image or in a region of interest.
- Map Defects: Compares areas of an image to a learned template and returns the difference found in the image.
- Caliper: Displays the results of the measurement performed on the selected points.
- Feature Detection: Detects feature points.




Pattern Matching Setup

Pattern Matching Setup

Main Specifications Options

Template Image



New Template
Edit Template
Load from File

Template Path
d:\Users\201500472\Desktop\Project (1)\Project\ PATTERNXY.png

Number of Matches to Find: 1 Matches Found: 1

Search for Matches that are	Min	Max
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rotated	Range 1	-10 10
<input type="checkbox"/> Range 2	0	360
<input type="checkbox"/> Scaled	Range	90 110
<input type="checkbox"/> Occluded	Range	0 25

Use Preset Parameters

Overlapping Objects
 Low Contrast
 Large Template

Priority
 Default
 Accurate
 Fast
 Very Fast

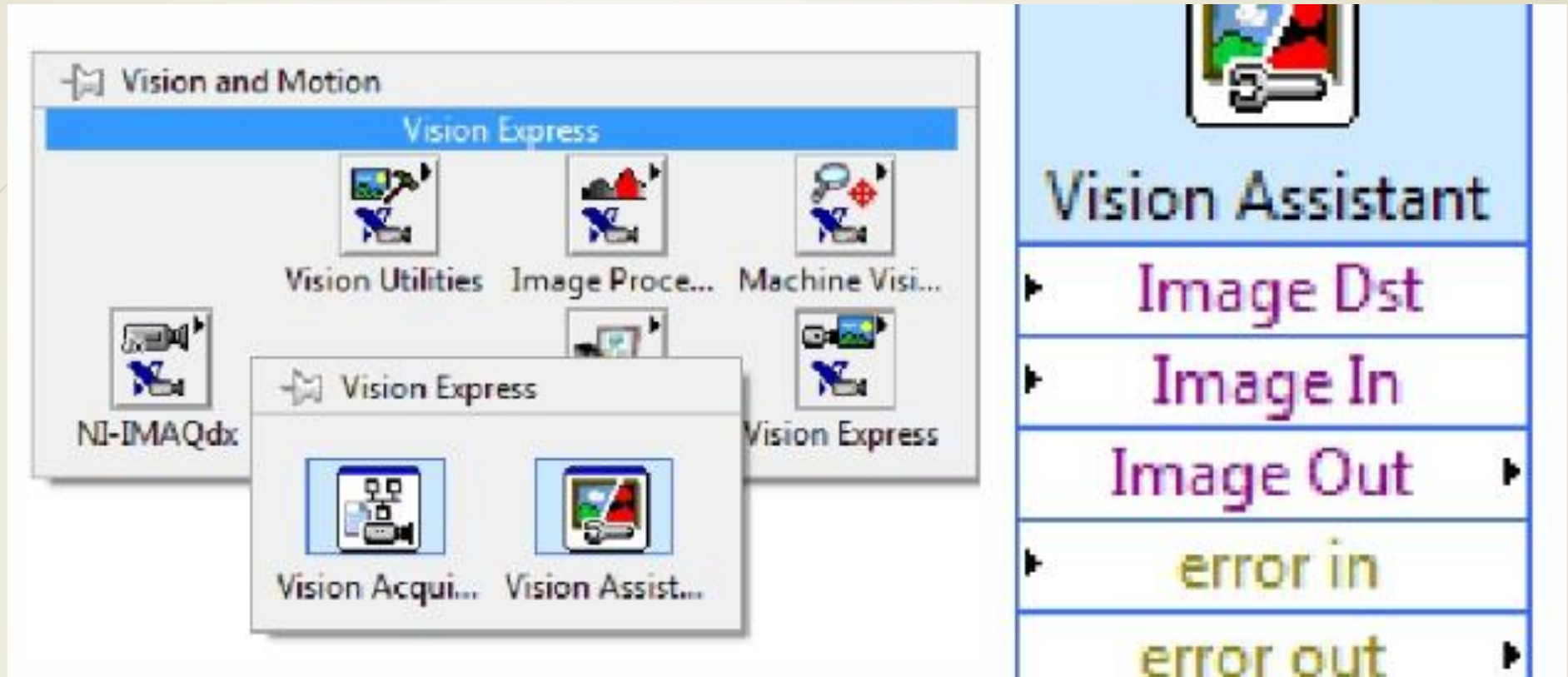
Time (ms): 1116.11

OK Cancel

1920x1080 0.33X 59 (0,0)

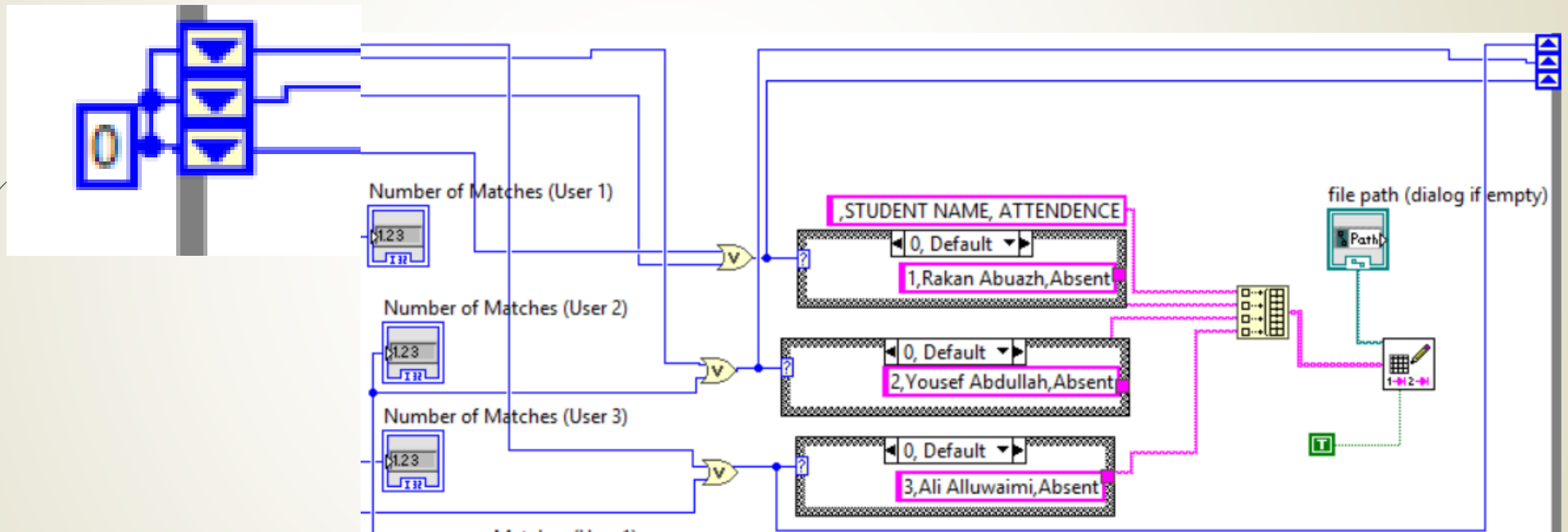
Script: Untitled Script 1

Results ...	1
X Position	1030.84973
Y Position	505.38269
Angle	359.84866
Score	903.05127

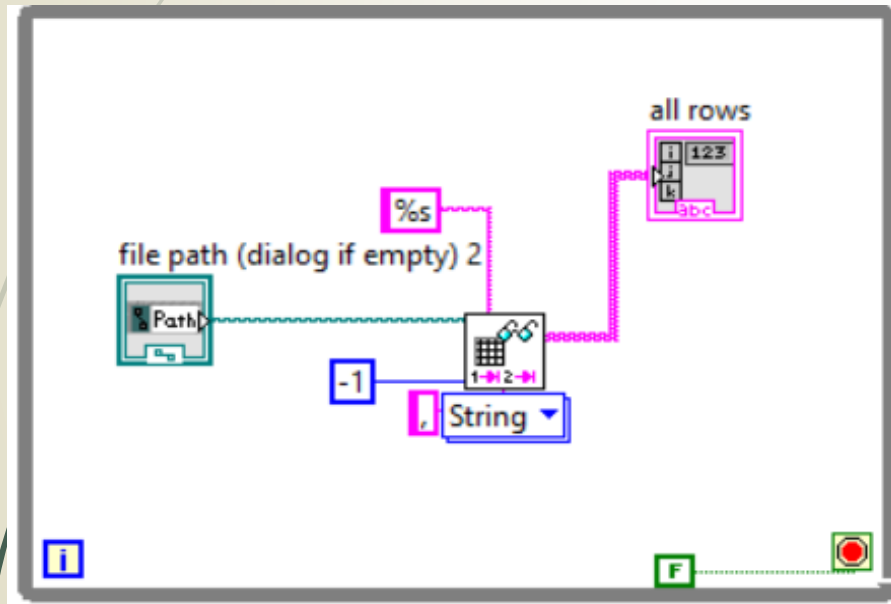


- Vision Assistant helps us to perform Machine Vision Algorithm: Pattern Matching on our images.
- This allows us to detect faces of student in a group of class. First one must add student faces as template
- this program is to create a database of images using which images will be compared.

Attendance & Absence



Data (Excel file)



The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet titled 'all rows'. The spreadsheet contains the following data:

	STUDENT	ATTENDENCE
0		
1	Rakan Abuazh	Absent
2	Yousef Abdullah	Absent
3	Ali Alluwaimi	Absent

A watermark for 'NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS' is visible in the bottom right corner of the spreadsheet.

Data (Excel file)

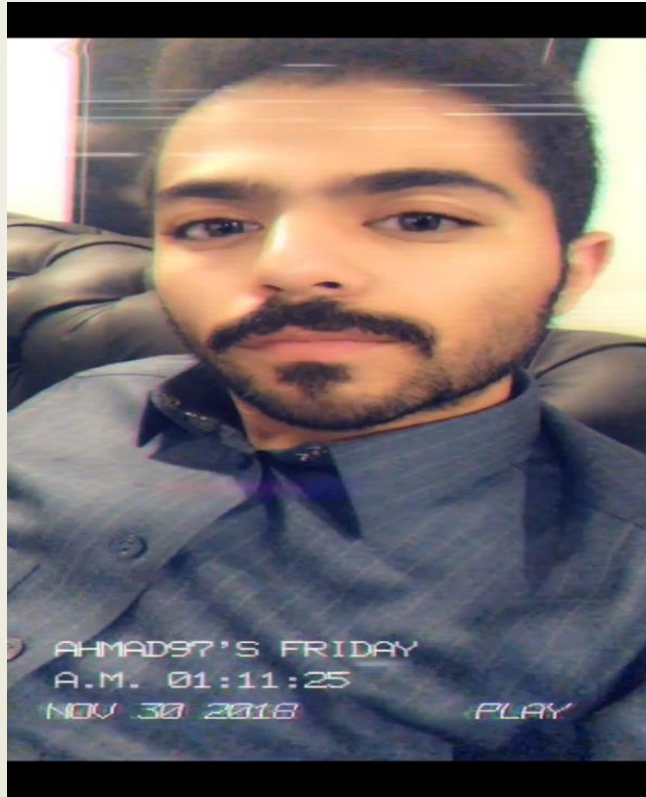
Attendance Sheet

		STUDENT NAME	ATTENDENCE	DATE STAMP	TIME STAMP
0	1	Rakan Abuazh	Absent	--	--
0	2	Yousef	Absent	--	--
	3	Ali Alluwaimi	Absent	--	--

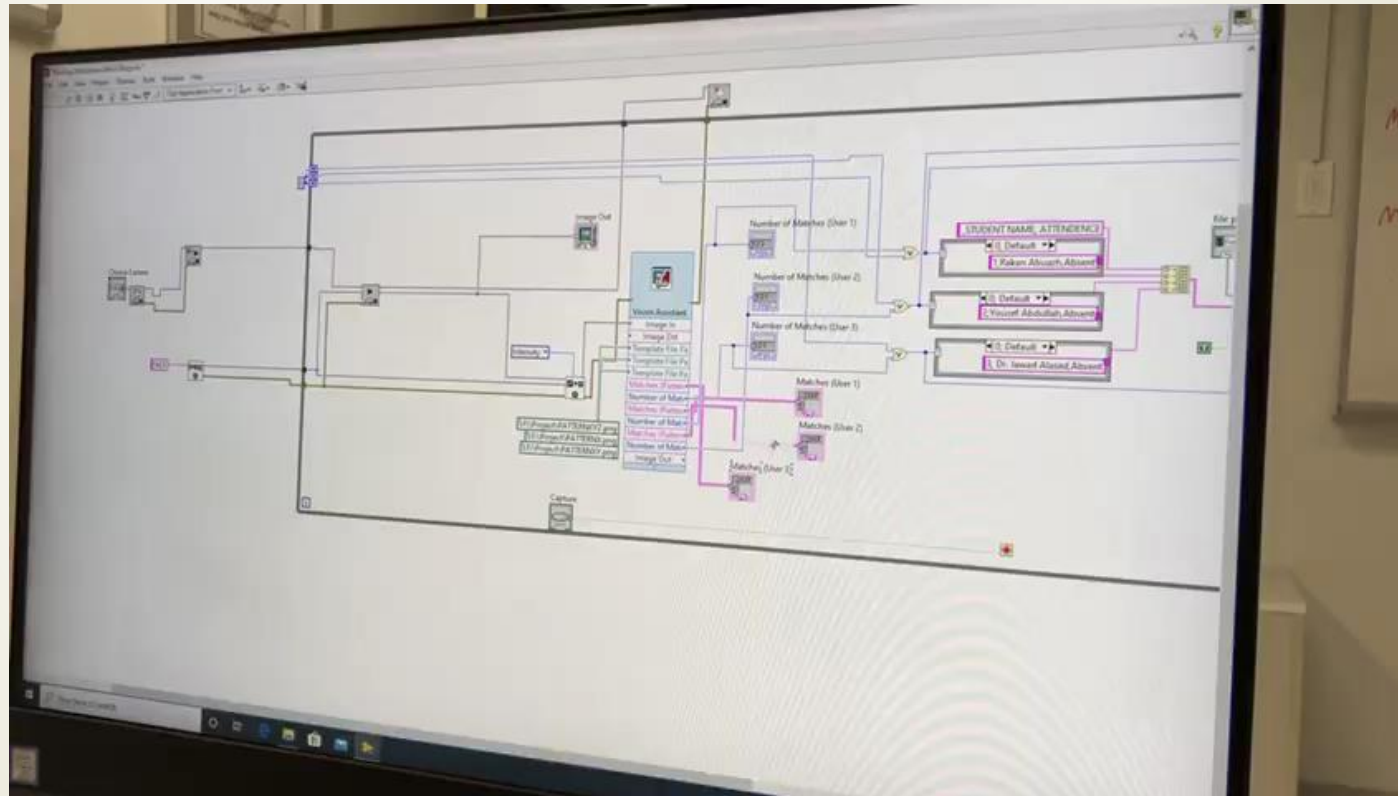
Challenges

- **Face Detection Parameters**
- **Calibrating The Excel Sheet**
- **Facial Hair Issuing The Score**
- **Twins**

Challenges



Project Video



References

- https://www.researchgate.net/publication/326986115_Face_Detection_and_Recognition_Student_Attendance_System
- <https://eie.uonbi.ac.ke/sites/default/files/cae/engineering/eie/AUTOMATED%20ATTENDANCE%20MACHINE%20USING%20FACE%20DETECTION%20AND%20RECOGNITION.pdf>
- <http://eprints.utar.edu.my/2832/1/EE-2018-1303261-1.pdf>
- Robinson-Riegler, G., & Robinson-Riegler, B. (2008). *Cognitive psychology: applying the science of the mind*. Boston, Pearson/Allyn and Bacon.
- Margaret Rouse. (2012). *What is facial recognition? - Definition from WhatIs.com*. [online] Available at: <http://whatis.techtarget.com/definition/facial-recognition> [Accessed 25 Mar. 2018].
- Solon, O. (2017). *Facial recognition database used by FBI is out of control, House committee hears*. [online] the Guardian. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/mar/27/us-facial-recognitiondatabase-fbi-drivers-licenses-passports> [Accessed 25 Mar. 2018].